State of Arizona Senate Forty-sixth Legislature First Regular Session 2003

CHAPTER 236

## **SENATE BILL 1118**

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 28-645 AND 28-647, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO TRAFFIC SIGNS, SIGNALS AND MARKINGS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)



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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Section 28-645, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 28-645. Traffic control signal legend

- A. If traffic is controlled by traffic control signals exhibiting different colored lights or colored lighted arrows successively one at a time or in combination, only the colors green, red and yellow shall be used, except for special pedestrian signals carrying a word legend. The lights shall indicate and apply to drivers of vehicles and pedestrians as follows:
  - 1. Green indication:
- (a) Vehicular traffic facing a green signal may proceed straight through or turn right or left unless a sign at that place prohibits either turn. Vehicular traffic, including vehicles turning right or left, shall yield the right-of-way to other vehicles and to pedestrians lawfully within the intersection or an adjacent crosswalk at the time the signal is exhibited.
- (b) Vehicular traffic facing a green arrow signal, shown alone or in combination with another indication, may cautiously enter the intersection only to make the movement indicated by such arrow or such other movement as is permitted by other indications shown at the same time. Vehicular traffic shall yield the right-of-way to pedestrians lawfully within an adjacent crosswalk and to other traffic lawfully using the intersection.
- (c) Unless otherwise directed by a pedestrian control signal as provided in section 28-646, pedestrians facing any green signal, except if the sole green signal is a turn arrow, may proceed across the roadway within any marked or unmarked crosswalk.
  - 2. Steady yellow indication:
- (a) Vehicular traffic facing a steady yellow signal is warned by the signal that the related green movement is being terminated or that a red indication will be exhibited immediately thereafter when vehicular traffic shall not enter the intersection.
- (b) Unless otherwise directed by a pedestrian control signal as provided in section 28-646, pedestrians facing a steady yellow signal are advised by the signal that there is insufficient time to cross the roadway before a red indication is shown and a pedestrian shall not then start to cross the roadway.
  - 3. Red indication:
- (a) Except as provided in subdivisions (b) and (c) of this paragraph, vehicular traffic facing a steady red signal alone shall stop before entering the intersection and shall remain standing until an indication to proceed is shown. On receipt of a record of judgment for a violation of this subdivision OR AN ACT IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION THAT IF COMMITTED IN THIS STATE WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION, the department shall order the person to attend and successfully complete traffic survival school training and educational sessions within sixty days after the department issues the order.

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Notwithstanding section 28-3315, if the person fails to attend or successfully complete traffic survival school training and educational sessions, the department shall suspend the person's driving privilege pursuant to section 28-3306 until the person attends and successfully completes traffic survival school training and educational sessions. A person whose driving privilege is suspended pursuant to this subdivision may request a hearing. If the person requests a hearing, the department shall conduct the hearing as prescribed in section 28-3306. A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OR A JURISDICTION ISSUING A CITATION TO A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE PERSON THAT IF ELIGIBLE, THE PERSON MAY ATTEND DEFENSIVE DRIVING SCHOOL OR, IF NOT ELIGIBLE OR IF THE PERSON CHOOSES NOT TO ATTEND DEFENSIVE DRIVING SCHOOL AND IS CONVICTED OR ENTERS A PLEA OF RESPONSIBLE FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE PERSON MUST ATTEND AND SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE TRAFFIC SURVIVAL SCHOOL TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SESSIONS. THE NOTICE SHALL INCLUDE A REFERENCE TO RED LIGHT VIOLATIONS AND STATE THAT IF THE PERSON IS REQUIRED TO ATTEND TRAFFIC SURVIVAL SCHOOL THE PERSON WILL RECEIVE NOTICE FROM THE MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.

- (b) The driver of a vehicle that is stopped in obedience to a red signal and as close as practicable at the entrance to the crosswalk on the near side of the intersection, or if there is no crosswalk, then at the entrance to the intersection, may make a right turn but shall yield the right-of-way to pedestrians and other traffic proceeding as directed by the signal. A right turn may be prohibited against a red signal at any intersection if a sign prohibiting the turn is erected at the intersection.
- (c) The driver of a vehicle on a one-way street that intersects another one-way street on which traffic moves to the left shall stop in obedience to a red signal but may then make a left turn into the one-way street. The driver shall yield the right-of-way to pedestrians and other traffic proceeding as directed by the signal at the intersection, except that such left turn may be prohibited if a sign prohibiting the turn is erected at the intersection.
- (d) Unless otherwise directed by a pedestrian control signal as provided in section 28-646, a pedestrian facing a steady red signal alone shall not enter the roadway.
- B. If an official traffic control signal is erected and maintained at a place other than an intersection, this section applies except as to those provisions of this section that by their nature can have no application. Any stop required shall be made at a sign or marking on the pavement indicating where the stop shall be made, but in the absence of a sign or marking the stop shall be made at the signal.
- C. The driver of a vehicle approaching an intersection that has an official traffic control signal that is inoperative shall bring the vehicle to a complete stop before entering the intersection and may proceed with caution only when it is safe to do so. If two or more vehicles approach an

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intersection from different streets or highways at approximately the same time and the official traffic control signal for the intersection is inoperative, the driver of each vehicle shall bring the vehicle to a complete stop before entering the intersection and the driver of the vehicle on the left shall yield the right-of-way to the driver of the vehicle on the right.

Sec. 2. Section 28-647, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-647. Flashing signals

If an illuminated flashing red or yellow signal is used in a traffic sign or signal it requires obedience by vehicular traffic as follows:

- Flashing red stop signal. If a red lens is illuminated with rapid intermittent flashes, drivers of vehicles shall stop before entering the nearest crosswalk at an intersection or at a limit line if marked, or if none, then before entering the intersection, and the right to proceed is subject to the rules applicable after making a stop at a stop sign. receipt of a record of judgment for a violation of this paragraph, the department shall order the person to attend and successfully complete traffic survival school training and educational sessions within sixty days after the department issues the order. Notwithstanding section 28-3315, if the person fails to attend or successfully complete traffic survival school training and educational sessions, the department shall suspend the person's driving privilege pursuant to section 28-3306 until the person attends and successfully completes traffic survival school training and educational sessions. A person whose driving privilege is suspended pursuant to this paragraph may request a hearing. If the person requests a hearing, the department shall conduct the hearing as prescribed in section 28-3306. A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OR A JURISDICTION ISSUING A CITATION TO A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE PERSON THAT IF ELIGIBLE. THE PERSON MAY ATTEND DEFENSIVE DRIVING SCHOOL OR, IF NOT ELIGIBLE OR IF THE PERSON CHOOSES NOT TO ATTEND DEFENSIVE DRIVING SCHOOL AND IS CONVICTED OR ENTERS A PLEA OF RESPONSIBLE FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS PARAGRAPH. THE PERSON MUST ATTEND AND SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE TRAFFIC SURVIVAL SCHOOL TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SESSIONS. THE NOTICE SHALL INCLUDE A REFERENCE TO RED LIGHT VIOLATIONS AND STATE THAT IF THE PERSON IS REQUIRED TO ATTEND TRAFFIC SURVIVAL SCHOOL THE PERSON WILL RECEIVE NOTICE FROM THE MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.
- 2. Flashing yellow caution signal. If a yellow lens is illuminated with rapid intermittent flashes, drivers of vehicles may proceed through the intersection or past the signal only with caution.

APPROVED BY THE GOVERNOR MAY 19, 2003.

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE MAY 20, 2003.

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SENATE FINAL PASSAGE as per Joint Conference
Passed the Senate May 12, 2003,
by the following vote: 22 Ayes,
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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE
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